

Indonesia's NDC: Implementation at the Subnational Level

NDC (Nationally Determined Contribution) is a commitment by Parties to the Paris Agreement to contribute to **reducing greenhouse gas emissions**.

However, developing and communicating an NDC requires recognizing that **the NDC is not merely a numerical target but must also be translated into concrete action, including at the subnational level.**

1 Strengthening Financial Support for Local Governments

Local governments are encouraged to **contribute to achieving Indonesia's NDC targets**. However, implementation capacity at the subnational level continues to face various challenges, including **limited supporting mechanisms for NDC implementation**.

Recommendation

Empowering local governments also requires **adequate financing mechanisms, clear sectoral mandates, and well-defined coordination frameworks** among stakeholders.



2 Strengthening the Role of Subnational Actors in NDC Implementation

Some national energy transition programs have **the potential to impact local ecosystems** if they are not accompanied by **adequate environmental planning and assessment**.

Recommendation

National project planning should consider **subnational needs and priorities** and be informed by **adequate assessments and data** to ensure that **project benefits are effectively delivered to local communities**.



3 Strengthening the Capacity and Participation of Local Communities

The energy transition should take social justice into account by **strengthening the capacity of local communities and workers** to meaningfully participate in and benefit from the transition.

Recommendation

Upskilling in renewable energy and **reskilling** for groups affected by economic changes arising from the energy transition.

